

# Humanitarian Reports from the War in Tigray

## *A Resource and Study Guide*

By Duke Burbridge, Health Professionals Network for Tigray (HPN4Tigray)\*

\*Duke Burbridge is on the Board of the Health and Professionals Network for Tigray and has been tracking humanitarian conditions in the region since 2021. Prior to this, he was a Senior Research Associate for the International Center for Religion & Diplomacy where he provided research support for community-based peacebuilding programs in conflict-affected countries such as Pakistan, Yemen, and Colombia, among others. Author can be reached at [duke@hpn4tigray.org](mailto:duke@hpn4tigray.org)



# CONTENTS

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Methodology</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Context of the Humanitarian Crisis in Tigray</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>Food Security, Malnutrition, and Starvation</b>	<b>74</b>
Regional Food Security/Malnutrition Assessments	75
FEWS-Net Publications	75
Multi-Sectoral and Independent Studies	77
<b>Displacement and conditions of survival</b>	<b>79</b>
IOM Assessments	79
Displacement Assessment Companion Reports	80
<b>UNHCR Monitoring Reports</b> (“PC” denotes co-authorship with the Protection Cluster)	83
<b>Multi-Sector Periodical Situation Reports</b>	<b>86</b>
Periodic Situation Reports focused on Tigray (Single Table Matrix)	87
Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Updates (Detailed Description)	88
Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center Updates	89
USAID Fact Sheets	90
UN-OCHA Situation Reports	92



# Introduction

This guide was the product of four years of monitoring the humanitarian conditions in Tigray from 2021 to 2025. It is an attempt to present everything that humanitarian groups were saying about conditions on the ground for the people in Tigray during the siege and occupation.

My own professional background involves community-based peacebuilding in conflict-affected areas. Good peacebuilding begins with a good understanding of the generalizable needs of the population. When people are hungry, when they are sleeping without a roof over their heads, when their children are sick and not growing, sustainable peace is not the priority.

The nexus between humanitarian crisis and war has unfortunately meant that I have had to consume, and try to make sense of, a constant stream of humanitarian data that is messy, sporadic, and often unduly influenced, suppressed, or distorted by the government or other stakeholders, sometimes the aid providers themselves. This is challenging in any environment and Tigray was no different.

This resource guide includes all of the material that I used to monitor the humanitarian situation in Tigray during the war. All of the studies included follow well-defined, if deeply flawed methodologies.

The intention of this guide is to make Tigray more accessible to scholars, and researchers; policymakers; journalists; humanitarians; and human rights advocates. I particularly hope that this guide will make the details of the humanitarian crisis accessible for students.

This guide is also designed to preserve a permanent record of what the people of Tigray were forced to endure. Every report on this list is in the possession of the author.

## Methodology

The reports below were collected during between 2021 to 2025 as part of my analysis of humanitarian conditions and the international response during the Tigray Genocide. Each resource was collected in one of two ways: it was either: (1) obtained through private channels, (2) from the author organization's homepage or information portal, or through websites like [www.reliefweb.org](http://www.reliefweb.org).

In the case of reports obtained through the first method, many have subsequently been made available, while others have not. If reports are available online, hyperlinks are included. If there is no hyperlink, please contact the author at [duke@hpn4tigray.org](mailto:duke@hpn4tigray.org) for a copy.

Reports obtained through the second method are hosted on websites that are sometimes unreliable. If a dead link is encountered, please contact the author for a copy.

# Context of the Humanitarian Crisis in Tigray

It is essential to understand the context of the humanitarian crisis in Tigray. The crisis was not a *result* of war; it was used as a weapon. The conditions facing the people of Tigray were caused by the destruction of the food, medical, economic systems of Tigray followed by the siege placed on the region by the Ethiopian and Eritrean governments.<sup>1</sup>

The first two reports describe the challenges of information gathering in Tigray and sharing beyond Tigray, while the last report was written prior to the war, but focused on Ethiopia.

1. UN Inter-Agency Standing Committee (May 15, 2024). **Inter-Agency Evaluation of the Response to the Crisis in Northern Ethiopia**. <https://evaluationreports.unicef.org/GetDocument?documentID=20194&fileID=52795>
  - a. [Related] Ed Schenkenberg van Mierop (Jun 5, 2024). “The UN-led response in Ethiopia was a failure. It’s time for accountability.” *The New Humanitarian* (Opinion). <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/opinion/2024/06/05/un-response-ethiopia-failure-accountability>
2. ACAPS (Sep. 29, 2023). **Ethiopia: Humanitarian Information and Analysis Ecosystem**. [https://www.acaps.org/fileadmin/Data\\_Product/Main\\_media/20230929\\_ACAPS\\_Thematic\\_report\\_Ethiopia\\_humanitarian\\_information\\_and\\_analysis\\_ecosystem.pdf](https://www.acaps.org/fileadmin/Data_Product/Main_media/20230929_ACAPS_Thematic_report_Ethiopia_humanitarian_information_and_analysis_ecosystem.pdf)
3. Alex De Waal (Apr 2020). **The Politics of Information and Analysis in Humanitarian Emergencies: Evidence from Ethiopia**. Tufts University – Feinstein International Center. [https://fic.tufts.edu/wp-content/uploads/PIA-Ethiopia\\_May-13.pdf](https://fic.tufts.edu/wp-content/uploads/PIA-Ethiopia_May-13.pdf)

Many of the humanitarian reports that follow were not released. Other reports were withheld until they were no longer current. This made it very difficult to understand the scale and gravity of the siege in real time. However, Tigray was actually covered very comprehensively through surveys, assessments, situation reports, and distribution reports. This guide is an attempt to present the humanitarian dimension of the Tigray Genocide from multiple vantage points.

---

<sup>1</sup> The destruction and siege of Tigray has been documented in hundreds of reports, see, for example: International Commission of Human Rights Experts on Ethiopia (Oct 13, 2023). Comprehensive investigative findings and legal determinations. UN Human Rights Council. 54th Session. <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/chreethiopia/a-hrc-54-crp-3.pdf> and Yale Law School – Allard K Lowenstein International Human Rights Clinic (Jun 6, 2023). “All of Us are in Constant Hunger” Ethiopia’s Responsibility for Starvation in Tigray. [https://law.yale.edu/sites/default/files/area/center/schell/document/all\\_of\\_us\\_are\\_in\\_constant\\_hunger.pdf](https://law.yale.edu/sites/default/files/area/center/schell/document/all_of_us_are_in_constant_hunger.pdf)

## Food Security, Malnutrition, and Starvation

Food security, malnutrition, and starvation has been monitored by three main organizations, the Integrated Food Security Phase Classification (IPC), the World Food Program (WFP), and the UNICEF-led Ethiopia Nutrition Cluster Unit (ENCU.)

- IPC Acute Food Insecurity Analyses – Dec 2020 to Jun 2021
- WFP Emergency Food Security Assessments (EFSA) – Jan 2022 to Feb 2023
- ENCU SMART+ Survey – Jul 2023 to Present

During the invasion and first occupation of Tigray, the IPC was covering food security in Tigray using Acute Food Insecurity Analyses. IPC captured the change from pre-war to occupied Tigray. The first report released by IPC after the occupation of Tigray showed that hundreds of thousands of people were living in famine conditions, which was disputed by the Ethiopian government. The Ethiopian government did not allow IPC to conduct any more food security assessments. The WFP, which had been more favorable to government narratives about Tigray, began conducting EFSA in November 2021 until February 2023. The final EFSA was not published for more than a year while food assistance to Ethiopia was frozen due to suspected diversion of food aid in Tigray and elsewhere in the country. It is worth noting that the findings from the February 2023 study appeared to show that food aid was being delivered effectively in Tigray.

In July 2023, the UNICEF-led ENCU began conducting SMART+ surveys, which measure malnutrition, food security, and a number of other things. The last SMART+ Survey was taken in July 2024 and remains unpublished but widely circulated.

Unfortunately, these food security assessments do a poor job at covering the displaced population. Only two of the six post-war regional studies covered displaced populations, conducted in February (WFP) and August (ENCU) 2023. Prior to February 2023 and since August of the same year, the samples used by assessment teams for Tigray only included a very small number of displaced people (<5%).

### Regional Food Security/Malnutrition Assessments

Organization	Publication 1	Publication 2	Publish Date	Coverage Period
ENCU	Presentation	Report	Unpublished	Jul 4 to Aug 8, 2024
ENCU	<a href="#">Presentation</a>	<a href="#">Report</a>	Dec 2023	Jul 24 to Aug 29, 2023
WFP	Presentation	<a href="#">Assessment</a>	Unpublished*	Jan 26 to Feb 23, 2023
WFP	Presentation	<a href="#">Assessment</a>	Aug 2022	May 21 to Jun 5, 2022
WFP	Presentation	<a href="#">Assessment</a>	Jan 2022	Nov 15 to Dec 6, 2021
IPC	<a href="#">Snapshot</a>	<a href="#">Analysis</a>	Jun 2021	May to Sep 2021
IPC	<a href="#">Snapshot</a>	<a href="#">Analysis</a>	Dec 2020**	Oct 2020 to Sep 2021

\* The February 2023 EFSA was never formally published.

\*\* The analysis was conducted prior to the outbreak of conflict in Tigray

Food security and malnutrition in Tigray has also been covered by FEWS-Net from prior to the war until the US paused the system in January 2025. Nearly every month since the onset of the conflict in Tigray until the pause, FEWS-Net has published either a key message update, food security outlook, or food security outlook update. The “outlook” and “outlook update” documents contain and verify food security forecasts. In July 2025, FEWS-Net restarted coverage of Ethiopia.

FEWS-Net reports are national, but generally focus on food insecurity hotspots, which Tigray has been since the invasion of 2020 and subsequent occupation. As the first outlook taken prior to the war (Oct 2020) shows very clearly, Tigray was entirely self-sufficient before the occupation and immediately faced imminent famine.

### FEWS-Net Publications

Publication	Publish Date	Coverage Period
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jul 2025	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Dec 2024	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Nov 2024	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Oct 2024	Oct 2024 to May 2025
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Sep 2024	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Aug 2024	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jul 2024	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Jun 2024	Jun 2024 to Jan 2025
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	May 2024	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Apr 2024	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Mar 2024	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Feb 2024	Feb to Sep 2024

FEWS-Net Publications		
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jan 2024	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Dec 2023	Dec 2023 to May 2024
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Nov 2023	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 to May 2024
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Sep 2023	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Aug 2023	Aug 2023 to Jan 2024
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jul 2023	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Jun 2023	Jun 2023 to Jan 2024
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	May 2023	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Mar 2023	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Feb 2023	Feb to Sep 2023
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jan 2023	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Dec 2022	Dec 2022 to May 2023
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Nov 2022	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Oct 2022	Oct 2022 to May 2023
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Sep 2022	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Aug 2022	Aug 2022 to Jan 2023
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jul 2022	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Jun 2022	Jun 2022 to Jan 2023
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Apr 2022	Apr to Sep 2022
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Mar 2022	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Feb 2022	Feb to Sep 2022
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jan 2022	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Nov 2021	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Oct 2021	Oct 2021 to May 2022
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Aug 2021	Aug 2021 to Jan 2022
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Jun 2021	Jun 2021 to Jan 2022
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	May 2021	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Apr 2021	
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Mar 2021	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook</a>	Feb 2021	Feb 2021 to Sep 2021
<a href="#">Key Message Update</a>	Jan 2021	
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook Update</a>	Dec 2020	Dec 2020 to May 2021
<a href="#">Food Security Outlook*</a>	Oct 2020	Oct 2020 to May 2021
* Last pre-war outlook		

Finally, after the cessation of hostilities was signed in November 2022, there have been a number of independent studies on food security, malnutrition, and starvation by the Tigray Health Bureau, Tigray

Health Research Institute, and Mekelle University among others. These studies are generally zonal, rather than regional and have not been formally released. Many of these studies are available only as presentations. However, the presentations generally describe sound research methodologies and practices. This includes zonal level SMART+ surveys, which provide much greater depth than the regional pooled SMART+ reports that are compiled every year.

## Multi-Sectoral and Independent Studies<sup>2</sup>

1. Tigray Bureau of Agriculture and Natural Resources (BoANR) (Jul 2025). **Multi-Sectoral Belg Assessment Report of 2025 – Food and Agriculture Component.**
2. BoANR (Dec 2024). **2024 Multi-Agency seasonal Meher Assessment – Food and Agriculture Report. Tigray Region.**
3. REACH (Oct 21, 2024). **Tigray MSNA Dissemination Workshop.**
4. ICCG and DSWG (Sep 2024). **Tigray & Amhara Inter-regional Contested Areas Assessment Report: Southern Zone/North Wollo.**
5. REACH (Sep 2024). **Ethiopia Multi-Sectoral Needs Assessment (MSNA) Dataset.**
6. UN-OCHA (Aug 21, 2024). **Mission Report – Contested Areas Assessment Findings and Recommendations.**
7. UNICEF (Aug 2024). **Northwestern Zone Assessment Report: Contested Areas: May Tseabri, Tselemti, Laelay Tselemti (Dima).**
8. Tigray ENCU (Aug 2024). **SMART+ Survey Report. Northwest Tigray Zone Administration, Shire, Ethiopia.**
9. Tigray Bureau of Health and Tigray Nutrition Cluster (Jul 2023). **SMART+ Survey: Tigray, Eastern Zone.**
10. Tigray Bureau of Health, Tigray Nutrition Cluster, WFP, UNICEF (Jul 2023). **SMART+ Survey: Tigray, Northwest Zone.**
11. Tigray Bureau of Health, ECHN, Tigray Health Research Institute (Jul 2023). **SMART+ Survey: Tigray, Southeastern Zone.**
12. Tigray Bureau of Agriculture and Natural Resources (BoANR) (Dec 2023). **2023 Multi-Agency seasonal Meher Assessment – Food and Agriculture Report. Tigray Region.**
13. Tigray Health Research Institute, Tigray Bureau of Health, Mekelle University (Oct. 2023). **Assessment and verification of starvation suspected deaths in selected districts of Tigray, Northern Ethiopia.**
14. Tigray Health Research Institute (Jul. 8, 2023). **Food Insecurity, MIYCF, and Nutritional Status Assessment in Tigray: Post-War Scenario.**

---

<sup>2</sup> Reports available upon request.

15. Tigray Health Research Institute (Jul. 8, 2023). **Nutrition Status and Dietary Diversity among Children, Pregnant or Lactating women in Tigrai: post-war situation.**
16. UN-OCHA (May 2023). **Rapid Inter-Agency Humanitarian Situation Assessment Report: Southeastern Zone of Tigray.**
17. UN-OCHA (Apr 2023). **Shire AoR, Endabaguna. Multi-Sectoral Assessment.**
18. Tigray Health Bureau and Project HOPE (Apr 2023). **Multi-Agency Rapid Needs Assessment for IDPs in Enderta Woreda and Mekelle City Administration (MCA) of Tigray Region.**

# Displacement and conditions of survival

Conditions of survival for displaced people in Tigray have been monitored by the IOM-DTM in emergency assessments (Dec 2020-Oct 2021) and then as part of national assessments (Apr 2023-present). From August 2023, the IOM-DTM has also been monitoring the progress of safe returns from displacement in their “Village Assessments.” IOM-DTM appears to be the only organization in Tigray that publishes its datasets, which are also accompanied by a report that summarizes findings at a national level.

All of the assessments included basic population demographics, however, the national assessment rounds 37, 34, and 33 and all of the emergency site assessments are comprehensive.

IOM Assessments				
Site Assessment	Village Assessment	Report	Publication Date	Coverage Period
Round 38	Round 21	NDR 21	Unpublished	Nov 23, 2024 – Jan 03, 2025
<a href="#">Round 37 (C)</a>	<a href="#">Round 20</a>	<a href="#">NDR 20</a>	Feb 21, 2025	Jul 22 – Aug 28, 2024
<a href="#">Round 36*</a>	<a href="#">Round 19*</a>	<a href="#">NDR 19</a>	Jul 30, 2024	Nov 24, 2023 – May 01, 2024
<a href="#">Round 35</a>	<a href="#">Round 18</a>	<a href="#">NDR 18</a>	May 16, 2024	Nov 23 – Dec 31, 2023
<a href="#">Round 34 (C)</a>	<a href="#">Round 17</a>	<a href="#">NDR 17</a>	Dec 21, 2023	Aug 01 – Sep 02, 2023
<a href="#">Round 33 (C)**</a>	<a href="#">Round 16**</a>	<a href="#">NDR 16</a>	Aug 11, 2023	Apr 19 – Jun 28, 2023
* Round includes data from prior round. ** Tigray Only				
Emergency Site Assessments		Report	Publication Date	Coverage Period
<a href="#">Round 8</a>		<a href="#">ESA 8</a>	Dec 10, 2021	Jul 27 – Oct 04, 2021
<a href="#">Round 7</a>		<a href="#">ESA 7</a>	Aug 13, 2021	Jun 01 – Jun 26, 2021
<a href="#">Round 6</a>		<a href="#">ESA 6</a>	Jun 27, 2021	May 03 – May 24, 2021
<a href="#">Round 5</a>		<a href="#">ESA 5</a>	Jun 07, 2021	Apr 01 – Apr 22, 2021
<a href="#">Round 4</a>		<a href="#">ESA 4</a>	Apr 16, 2021	Mar 02 – Mar 23, 2021
<a href="#">Round 3</a>		<a href="#">ESA 3</a>	Apr 02, 2021	Feb 02 – Feb 26, 2021
<a href="#">Round 2</a>		<a href="#">ESA 2</a>	Mar 02, 2021	Dec 22, 2020 – Jan 14, 2021

The questions change slightly every round. The site assessments ask how displaced people are surviving and collect important, granular level information about living conditions. Using this data it is possible to track things like:

- greatest need,
- health concerns

- housing and living conditions
- Source and overall availability of food
- Availability of services for pregnant or lactating women
- Availability of drinking water, distance to water source, barriers to access
- Availability of medicine, distance to medical facilities, and barriers to care
- Distances to local markets and availability of goods
- Causes of unemployment
- Access to education

These datasets are complimented by a number of additional studies that either analyze the national data or collect new data from displaced populations in Tigray. Also included in the list below are two assessments of refugees in Tigray.

## Displacement Assessment Companion Reports

1. IOM-DTM (Jun 20, 2025). **Solutions Index: Measuring Parity and Progress Towards Durable Solutions. Household Level Survey (HLS) Returning IDPs and Non-Displaced Residents. North Western Zone of Tigray Region and Zone 3 of the Contested Areas, Ethiopia.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-solutions-index-measuring-parity-and-progress-towards-durable-solutions-household-level-survey-hls-returning-idps-and-non-displaced-residents-north-western-zone-tigray-region-and-zone-3-contested-areas-february-2025>
2. UNHCR (Jun 18, 2025). **Ethiopia | Protection Monitoring and Solutions (PMS) | Tigray Region | Central Zone | December 2024.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/download/117011>
3. CCCM Cluster (May 2025). **Service Monitoring Summary Dashboard – Tigray (April 2025).** [https://www.cccmcluster.org/sites/default/files/2025-05/OverallAnalysis\\_SM\\_April\\_2025\\_Tigray.pdf](https://www.cccmcluster.org/sites/default/files/2025-05/OverallAnalysis_SM_April_2025_Tigray.pdf)
4. UN-OCHA (Apr 2025). **Displacement in Tigray: Urgent Gaps in the Response Ahead of the Rainy Season.** Unpublished Report
5. IOM and Shelter Cluster (Apr 7, 2025). **Unsafe and Overcrowded: The Shelter Crisis Facing Displaced Families in Tigray.** <https://sheltercluster.org/ethiopia/documents/unsafe-and-overcrowded-shelter-crisis-facing-displaced-families-tigray-april>
6. IOM-DTM (Jan 21, 2025). **Ethiopia – Shelter and Non-Food Items (NFIs) Snapshot Report (July – August 2024).** <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-shelter-and-non-food-items-nfis-snapshot-report-july-august-2024>
7. IOM-DTM (Jan 21, 2025). **Ethiopia — Education Snapshot Report (July - August 2024).** <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-education-snapshot-report-july-august-2024>

8. IOM-DTM (Jan 21, 2025). **Ethiopia — Cash, Livelihood, and Food Snapshot Report (July - August 2024)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-cash-livelihood-and-food-snapshot-report-july-august-2024>
9. IOM-DTM (Jan 21, 2025). **Ethiopia — Protection Snapshot Report (July - August 2024)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-protection-snapshot-report-july-august-2024>
10. IOM-DTM (Jan 21, 2025). **Ethiopia — Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH) Snapshot Report (July - August 2024)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-water-sanitation-and-hygiene-wash-snapshot-report-july-august-2024>
11. IOM-DTM (Sep 2024). **Tigray – IOM Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) – Site Assessment (SA) – Round 37 (July – August 2024) – Village Assessment Survey (VAS) – Round 20 (July – August 2024)**. Unpublished Presentation
12. IOM (Aug 15, 2024). **Ethiopia - Data for Sustainable Support to Persons Displaced by Conflict and Natural Disasters and their Host Communities, Household Level Survey (HLS), Tigray Region (March 2024)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-data-sustainable-support-persons-displaced-conflict-and-natural-disasters-and-1>
13. IOM-DTM (Jul 13, 2024). **Ethiopia — Displacement and Return - Profiles, Preferences for Solutions, and Indexes (November - December 2023)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-displacement-and-return-profiles-preferences-solutions-and-indexes-november>
14. IOM-DTM (Feb 28, 2024). **Ethiopia — Cash Feasibility Snapshot Report (August – September 2023)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-cash-feasibility-snapshot-report-august-september-2023>
15. IOM-DTM (Feb 14, 2024). **Ethiopia — Shelter and NFI Snapshot Report (August – September 2023)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-shelter-and-nfi-snapshot-report-august-september-2023>
16. IOM-DTM (Dec 22, 2023). **Ethiopia — Accountability to Affected Populations (AAP) Snapshot Report (August – September 2023)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-accountability-affected-populations-aap-snapshot-report-august-september-2023>
17. UNHCR (Oct 20, 2023). **Protection Monitoring and Solutions (PMS) Report #10 | Tigray Region, August 2023**. <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/104185>
18. IOM-DTM (Jun 27, 2023). **Ethiopia — Shelter Snapshot Report (August – September 2022)**. <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-shelter-snapshot-report-august-september-2022>
19. UNHCR (Feb 2023). **Ethiopia: Protection Monitoring and Solutions (PMS) Report #1 Tigray Region | Eastern Zone (February 2023)**. <https://web.archive.org/web/20230306190539/https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-protection-monitoring-and-solutions-pms-report-1-tigray-region-eastern-zone-february-2023>
20. IOM, UNHCR, CCCM Cluster (Aug 10, 2022). **Ethiopia CCCM Cluster: Service Monitoring Camp Profile - Tigray (as of 30 June 2022)**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-cccm-cluster-service-monitoring-camp-profile-tigray-30-june-2022>

21. UNHCR and Protection Cluster (Jul 7, 2022). **Report on protection assessment for IDPs in host community in Shire.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/report-protection-assessment-idps-host-community-shire>
22. IOM, UNHCR, CCCM Cluster (Jun 20, 2022). **Ethiopia CCCM Cluster: Service Monitoring Camp Profile - Tigray (as of May 2022).** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-cccm-cluster-service-monitoring-camp-profile-tigray-may-2022>
23. IOM (Dec 31, 2021). **Ethiopia IOM Camp Coordination & Camp Management - Northern Ethiopia IDP Site Profile (December 2021).** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-iom-camp-coordination-camp-management-northern-ethiopia-idp-site-profile>
24. UNHCR (Sep 21, 2021). **Overview of UNHCR-managed IDP sites in Tigray Region as of 15 September 2021.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/88718>
25. UNHCR (Sep 21, 2021). **Tigray Emergency Response: IDP Site Profile - Shire.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/88723>
26. UNHCR (Sep 21, 2021). **Tigray Emergency Response: IDP Site Profile – Adigrat.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/88719>
27. UNHCR (Sep 21, 2021). **Tigray Emergency Response: IDP Site Profile – Mekelle.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/88721>
28. UNHCR (Sep 21, 2021). **Tigray Emergency Response: IDP Site Profile – Axum.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/88720>
29. UNHCR (Sep 21, 2021). **Tigray Emergency Response: IDP Site Profile – Sheraro.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/88722>
30. IOM-DTM (Sep 16, 2021). **Ethiopia — Household Level Intention Survey: Tigray Region (July 2021).** <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ethiopia-household-level-intention-survey-tigray-region-july-2021>
31. IOM (Apr 09, 2021). **Ethiopia IOM Site Management Support (SMS) Site Profile - Mekelle Zone (March 2021).** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-iom-site-management-support-sms-site-profile-makelle-zone-march-2021>
32. UNHCR (Mar 10, 2021). **Ethiopia - Tigray Site Profile: Embadanso Elementary school.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/85363>
33. UNHCR (Mar 10, 2021). **Ethiopia - Tigray Site Profile: Aksum University Shire Branch.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/85362>
34. UNHCR (Mar 10, 2021). **Ethiopia - Tigray Site Profile: Shire Secondary High School.** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/85364>
35. UNHCR (Jan 10, 2021). **Multisector Rapid Assessment Mission: Adi Harush and Mai Aini Refugee Camps, 4 -10 January 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/multisector-rapid-assessment-mission-adi-harush-and-mai-aini-refugee-camps-4-10-january-2021>
36. UNHCR (Dec 14, 2020). **Ethiopia situation - Eritrean refugees in Tigray region dash-**

**board (Information verified pre-crisis 4 November 2020).** <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/83667>

The UNHCR has provided frequent updates since the beginning of the Tigray War that track developments that affect internally displaced persons and refugees. This is similar to the monitoring role played by FEWS-Net for food security.

For the first year of the war, UNHCR reported developments in “Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Situation Update” and “Regional Update: Ethiopia Situation (Tigray Region).” These reports eventually become the “Northern Ethiopia Update” and the “Regional Update: Ethiopia Emergency Situation” by the end of 2021. After the resumption of active combat in August 2022, the series of “Flash Updates” were published and the name of the “Regional Update” changed again to “Regional Update: Northern Ethiopia Emergency Situation” until the last one was published in May 2023. Since October 2023, a joint report by the Protection Cluster and the UNHCR has been monitoring new developments.

### UNHCR Monitoring Reports (“PC” denotes co-authorship with the Protection Cluster)

Publication	Publish Date	Coverage Period
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Jun 10, 2025	May 2025
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Apr 30, 2025	Apr 2025
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Apr 14, 2025	Mar 2025
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Apr 14, 2025	Feb 2025
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Sep 30, 2024	Aug 2024
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Aug 20, 2024	Jul 2024
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Jun 19, 2024	May 2024
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Apr 30, 2024	Apr 2024
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Feb 29, 2024	Feb 2024
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Jan 23, 2024	Nov 2023
<a href="#">Monthly Protection Overview (PC)</a>	Dec 04, 2023	Oct 2023
<a href="#">Regional Update 43 – N. Ethiopia</a>	Jul 28, 2023	May 2023
<a href="#">Regional Update 41 – N. Ethiopia</a>	May 11, 2023	Mar 2023
<a href="#">Regional Update 40 – N. Ethiopia</a>	Mar 19, 2023	Feb 2023
<a href="#">Regional Update 39 – N. Ethiopia</a>	Feb 21, 2023	Jan 2023
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Feb 08, 2023	Jan 31-Feb 08, 2023
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Jan 31, 2023	Jan 21-31, 2023
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Jan 21, 2023	Jan 10-21, 2023
<a href="#">Regional Update 38 – N. Ethiopia</a>	Jan 20, 2023	Dec 2022
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Jan 10, 2023	Dec 30, 2022 – Jan 10, 2023
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Dec 30, 2022	Dec 22-30, 2022
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Dec 21, 2022	Dec 15-21, 2022
<a href="#">Regional Update 37 – N. Ethiopia</a>	Dec 16, 2022	Nov 2022
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Dec 15, 2022	Dec 8-15, 2022

## UNHCR Monitoring Reports (“PC” denotes co-authorship with the Protection Cluster)

<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Dec 08, 2022	Dec 3-8, 2022
<a href="#">Regional Update 36 – N. Ethiopia</a>	Nov 17, 2022	Oct 2022
<a href="#">Flash Update #6 - N. Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Nov 11, 2022	
<a href="#">Flash Update #5 - N. Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Oct 28, 2022	
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Oct 23, 2022	Oct 17-23, 2022
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Oct 16, 2022	Oct 10-16, 2022
<a href="#">Regional Update 35 – N. Ethiopia</a>	Oct 14, 2022	Sep 2022
<a href="#">Flash Update #4 - N. Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Oct 14, 2022	
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Oct 03, 2022	Sep 29-Oct 3, 2022
<a href="#">Flash Update #3 - N. Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Sep 30, 2022	
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Sep 28, 2022	Sep 21-28, 2022
<a href="#">Flash Update #2 - N. Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Sep 16, 2022	
<a href="#">Sit Update - N. Ethiopia Emergency (PC)</a>	Sep 05, 2022	
<a href="#">Flash Update #1 - N. Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Aug 30, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 34 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Aug 10, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 33 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Jul 18, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 32 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Jun 13, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 31 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	May 12, 2022	
<a href="#">N. Ethiopia Protection Analysis Update</a>	May 06, 2022	May 2022
<a href="#">Regional Update 30 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Apr 13, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 29 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Mar 08, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 28 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Feb 08, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 27 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Jan 14, 2022	
<a href="#">Regional Update 26 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Dec 23, 2021	
<a href="#">N. Ethiopia Update #15</a>	Dec 15, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 25 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Nov 16, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 24 – Ethiopia Emergency</a>	Nov 04, 2021	
<a href="#">N. Ethiopia Update #14</a>	Oct 26, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 23 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Oct 19, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 22 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Sep 30, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 21 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Sep 14, 2021	
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #13</a>	Sep 08, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 20 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Aug 20, 2021	Aug 01-15, 2021
<a href="#">Regional Update 19 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Aug 20, 2021	Jul 16-31, 2021
<a href="#">Protection Brief - Ethiopia: Tigray</a>	Aug 13, 2021	Jul 2021
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #11</a>	Jul 30, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 18 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Jul 15, 2021	Jun 15 – Jul 15, 2021
<a href="#">Regional Update 17 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Jun 23, 2021	May 17 – Jun 14, 2021
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #10</a>	Jun 03, 2021	

## UNHCR Monitoring Reports (“PC” denotes co-authorship with the Protection Cluster)

<a href="#">Regional Update 16 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Jun 02, 2021	May 1-14, 2021
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #9</a>	May 19, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 15 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	May 05, 2021	Apr 12-30, 2021
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #8</a>	Apr 20, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 14 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Apr 12, 2021	Mar 16 – Apr 7
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #7</a>	Apr 05, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 13 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Mar 24, 2021	Mar 1-15, 2021
<a href="#">Regional Update 12 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Mar 09, 2021	Feb 15-28, 2021
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #6</a>	Mar 03, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 11 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Feb 18, 2021	Feb 1-15, 2021
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #5</a>	Feb 12, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 10 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Feb 08, 2021	Jan 13 – Feb 1, 2021
<a href="#">Ethiopia Operation: Tigray Sit Update #4</a>	Jan 22, 2021	
<a href="#">Regional Update 9 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Jan 12, 2021	Dec 24, 2020 – Jan 12, 2021
<a href="#">Regional Update 8 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Dec 29, 2020	Dec 18-26, 2020
<a href="#">Regional Update 7 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Dec 20, 2020	Dec 9-17, 2020
<a href="#">Regional Update 6 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Dec 10, 2020	Dec 4-8, 2020
<a href="#">Regional Update 5 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Dec 03, 2020	Nov 28 – Dec 3, 2020
<a href="#">Regional Update 4 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Nov 28, 2020	Nov 25-17, 2020
<a href="#">Regional Update 3 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Nov 24, 2020	Nov 19-24, 2020
<a href="#">Regional Update 2 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Nov 18, 2020	
<a href="#">Regional Update 1 – Ethiopia (Tigray)</a>	Nov 12, 2020	
<a href="#">Ethiopia: Tigray Sit Update #1</a>	Nov 10, 2020	

## Multi-Sector Periodical Situation Reports

During the war, humanitarian conditions and the aid response in Tigray could be followed through periodical updates provided by the UN-OCHA, Tigray Emergency Coordination Center (ECC), and USAID. Of these three, the ECC updates offer the most depth, followed by the UN-OCHA situation reports and the USAID Fact Sheets. The UN-OCHA and USAID reports were made publicly available, but the ECC updates were not. It is very likely that more ECC updates exist.

Like the UNHCR updates in the previous section, the UN-OCHA and USAID Updates both switched from “Tigray” to “Northern Ethiopia” after September 2021. Notably, the Ethiopian Government expelled the heads of the UN humanitarian agencies during this month.

By 2025, USAID and UN-OCHA were no longer covering Tigray directly. UN-OCHA still publishes a humanitarian update, which technically covers Tigray, but contains very little information. It is possible that more comprehensive situation reports are being compiled but not published.

Guide to USAID and UN-OCHA Reports		
Agency	Title	Duration
USAID	Ethiopia: Complex Emergency Fact Sheet	Jan-Sep 2024
	Ethiopia: N. Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet	Oct 2021-Nov 2023
	Ethiopia: Tigray Conflict Crisis Fact Sheet	Feb 2021-Sep 2021
OCHA	Ethiopia: Humanitarian Update	Mar-Jul 2025
	Ethiopia Humanitarian Situation Update	Mar 2025
	Ethiopia: Situation Report	Jun 2022-Dec 2024
	Ethiopia: N. Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Sit. Report	Sep 2021-Jun 2022
	Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update	Nov 2020-Sep 2021

Particular caution should be used with these resources. USAID and the UN were subjects of investigations into their operations. The USAID investigation uncovered widespread diversion of food aid in Ethiopia, including Tigray. In the case of the UN, as noted in the introduction to this study guide, investigators found the humanitarian country team to be dysfunctional, and the aid response and reporting deeply flawed.

Periodic Situation Reports focused on Tigray (Single Table Matrix)						
Year	ECC Updates	UN-OCHA Situation Reports			USAID Fact Sheets	
2025	Apr 11 Feb 28	<a href="#">July 14</a>	<a href="#">May 23</a>	<a href="#">Mar 27</a>	<a href="#">Mar 17</a>	
2024	Nov 1 Oct 11 Sep 6 Apr 26 Mar 8 Feb 16	<a href="#">Dec 13</a> <a href="#">Aug 23</a>	<a href="#">Jun 10</a> <a href="#">Apr 26</a>	<a href="#">Mar 25</a> <a href="#">Mar 01</a>	<a href="#">Jan 10</a>	<a href="#">Sep 30</a> <a href="#">Jul 29</a> <a href="#">May 9</a> <a href="#">Mar 19</a> <a href="#">Jan 8</a>
2023	Sep 22 Aug 25 Jul 21 Jun 30	<a href="#">Dec 01</a> <a href="#">Oct 31</a> <a href="#">Oct 09</a> <a href="#">Sep 07</a> <a href="#">Aug 22</a>	<a href="#">Aug 4</a> <a href="#">July 27</a> <a href="#">July 14</a> <a href="#">July 07</a> <a href="#">Jun 14</a>	<a href="#">May 29</a> <a href="#">May 12</a> <a href="#">Apr 24</a> <a href="#">Apr 03</a> <a href="#">Mar 20</a>	<a href="#">Feb 02</a> <a href="#">Jan 18</a> <a href="#">Jan 05</a>	<a href="#">Nov 03</a> <a href="#">Feb 24</a>
2022		<a href="#">Dec 15</a> <a href="#">Dec 06</a> <a href="#">Nov 17</a> <a href="#">Nov 01</a> <a href="#">Oct 17</a> <a href="#">Sep 19</a> <a href="#">Aug 05</a> <a href="#">Jul 07</a>	<a href="#">Jun 27</a> <a href="#">Jun 16</a> <a href="#">Jun 11</a> <a href="#">Jun 03</a> <a href="#">May 27</a> <a href="#">May 12</a> <a href="#">Apr 29</a> <a href="#">Apr 14</a>	<a href="#">Apr 07</a> <a href="#">Mar 31</a> <a href="#">Mar 17</a> <a href="#">Mar 10</a> <a href="#">Mar 03</a> <a href="#">Feb 24</a> <a href="#">Feb 17</a> <a href="#">Feb 10</a>	<a href="#">Feb 03</a> <a href="#">Jan 27</a> <a href="#">Jan 20</a> <a href="#">Jan 13</a> <a href="#">Jan 06</a>	<a href="#">Dec 20</a> <a href="#">Sep 30</a> <a href="#">Jul 29</a> <a href="#">Jun 03</a> <a href="#">Apr 26</a> <a href="#">Feb 25</a> <a href="#">Jan 28</a>
2021		<a href="#">Dec 30</a> <a href="#">Dec 23</a> <a href="#">Dec 16</a> <a href="#">Dec 09</a> <a href="#">Dec 02</a> <a href="#">Nov 25</a> <a href="#">Nov 18</a> <a href="#">Nov 11</a> <a href="#">Nov 04</a> <a href="#">Oct 22</a> <a href="#">Oct 14</a>	<a href="#">Oct 07</a> <a href="#">Sep 30</a> <a href="#">Sep 23</a> <a href="#">Sep 16</a> <a href="#">Sep 02</a> <a href="#">Aug 26</a> <a href="#">Aug 19</a> <a href="#">Aug 13</a> <a href="#">Aug 05</a> <a href="#">Jul 29</a> <a href="#">Jul 19</a>	<a href="#">Jul 09</a> <a href="#">Jul 1*</a> <a href="#">Jun 24</a> <a href="#">Jun 17</a> <a href="#">Jun 10</a> <a href="#">Jun 03</a> <a href="#">May 20</a> <a href="#">May 14</a> <a href="#">May 06</a> <a href="#">Apr 27</a> <a href="#">Apr 19</a>	<a href="#">Apr 13</a> <a href="#">Mar 30</a> <a href="#">Mar 13</a> <a href="#">Mar 08</a> <a href="#">Feb 28</a> <a href="#">Feb 19</a> <a href="#">Feb 12</a> <a href="#">Feb 04</a> <a href="#">Jan 25</a> <a href="#">Jan 15</a> <a href="#">Jan 06</a>	<a href="#">Dec 30</a> <a href="#">Nov 30</a> <a href="#">Oct 30</a> <a href="#">Sep 30</a> <a href="#">Jul 30</a> <a href="#">Jun 16</a> <a href="#">Jun 3</a> <a href="#">May 19</a> <a href="#">Apr 28</a> <a href="#">Apr 15</a> <a href="#">Apr 01</a> <a href="#">Mar 18</a> <a href="#">Feb 18</a>
2020		<a href="#">Dec 28</a> <a href="#">Dec 22</a> <a href="#">Dec 14</a>	<a href="#">Dec 07</a> <a href="#">Dec 03</a> <a href="#">Nov 26</a>	<a href="#">Nov 24</a> <a href="#">Nov 21</a> <a href="#">Nov 17</a>	<a href="#">Nov 11</a> <a href="#">Nov 07</a>	

As noted, the ECC updates provide significantly more information than the other reports. A single ECC update often contains one or more featured presentations that highlight specific programs or needs or present the findings of new studies. Many of these studies were never publicly released. Again, they are available upon request.

In addition, each update contains briefs from multiple UN humanitarian clusters, which usually report

on the previous month's aid response and upcoming plans and projections. These are all focused directly on Tigray and are often the most detailed information available.

Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Updates (Detailed Description)		
Update	Featured Presentations	Cluster Updates
Apr. 11, 2025	<b>Tigray ENCU:</b> Multi-Sectoral Nutrition Risk Analysis	Food, Nutrition, Shelter, Agriculture, Health
Feb 28, 2025	<b>Tigray HINGO:</b> Fuel Challenges <b>IOM-DTM:</b> Tigray Site (R38) and Village (R21) Assessment <b>REACH:</b> Rapid Needs Assessment Healthcare - Asgede	Food, Nutrition, Agriculture
Nov 01, 2024	<b>REACH:</b> Tigray Multi-Sectoral Needs Assessment <b>IOM-DTM:</b> Tigray Site (R37) and Village (R20) Assessment	Food, Agriculture, Health
Oct 11, 2024	<b>THB/ENCU:</b> SMART+ survey findings <b>ES/NFI Cluster:</b> Damage Assessment May Tsebri/Tselemti.	Food, Agriculture, Health, WASH, Education, ES/NFI, CCCM
Sep 06, 2024	<b>DRMC:</b> Occurrence of Hazards <b>THB/Health Cluster:</b> Cholera/Malaria Sit Update (Aug) <b>WASH:</b> Cholera Update <b>Protection Cluster:</b> IDP Return Program	Food, Agriculture, Education, ES/NFI
Aug 09, 2024	<b>Agriculture Cluster:</b> Inter-agency Missn to Southern zone <b>BOSAR:</b> Workplan IDP Return for South, NW, West <b>IOM-DTM:</b> Nov 2023-May 2024 Data <b>THB:</b> Situational Update on Cholera Outbreak	Food, WASH, ES/NFI
Apr 26, 2024	<b>EHF:</b> Implementing Partners Support Mission <b>IOM-DTM:</b> Nov-Dec, 2023 Data	Food, Agriculture, Nutrition, WASH, Education, ES/NFI, Protection,
Feb 16, 2024	<b>UNMAS:</b> UXO Removal	Agriculture, Nutrition, Health, Education, WASH, ES/NFI
Sep 22, 2023	<b>THB/THRI, Mekelle U:</b> Starvation Death Assessment <b>Tigray Meteorological:</b> Bega 2023/24 Climate outlook	Agriculture, Food, Nutrition, WASH, ES/NFI, Education, Protection
Aug 25, 2023	<b>UN-OCHA:</b> Overview of Humanitarian Situation <b>Protection:</b> Tigray Assisted IDP Returns <b>Education:</b> Challenges to Reopen Schools <b>FAO:</b> Overview of Desert Locust Infestation <b>UNMAS:</b> UXO Removal	Food, Health, WASH, ES/NFI, CCCM
Aug 04, 2023	<b>CCCM:</b> Operational Update IDP Relocation Activities <b>CRS:</b> Follow-up of seasonal rainfall forecast (Kiremti) 2023 <b>Agriculture:</b> Sit. of Sporadic and Migratory Pest and Plan	Food, Logistics, Education, Health, WASH, ES/NFI, CCCM, Protection,
Jul 21, 2023	<b>None</b>	Food, Education, Agriculture, Health, WASH, ES/NFI, CCCM, Protection,
Jun 30, 2023	<b>DRMC:</b> 2023 Multi-Agency Belg Assessment Plan	Food, Logistics, Education, Agriculture, Nutrition, Health, WASH, ES/NFI, CCCM, Protection,

## Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center Updates

1. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination (Apr 11, 2025). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
2. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Feb 25, 2025). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
3. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Nov 1, 2024). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
4. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Oct 11, 2024). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
5. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Sep 6, 2024). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
6. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Aug 9, 2024). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
7. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Apr 26, 2024). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
8. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Feb 16, 2024). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
9. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Sep 22, 2023). **Tigray Emergency Coordinator Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
10. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Aug 25, 2023). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
11. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Aug 4, 2023). **Tigray: Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation
12. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Jul 21, 2023). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.
13. Tigray Regional Emergency Coordination Center (Jun 30, 2023). **Tigray Emergency Coordination Center Operational Update.** Presentation.

## USAID Fact Sheets

1. USAID (Dec 4, 2024). **Ethiopia - Complex Emergency Fact Sheet #5, Fiscal Year (FY) 2024.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-complex-emergency-fact-sheet-5-fiscal-year-fy-2024>
2. USAID (Jul 29, 2024). **Ethiopia - Complex Emergency Fact Sheet #4, Fiscal Year (FY) 2024.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-complex-emergency-fact-sheet-4-fiscal-year-fy-2024>
3. USAID (May 9, 2024). **Ethiopia - Complex Emergency Fact Sheet #3, Fiscal Year (FY) 2024.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-complex-emergency-fact-sheet-3-fiscal-year-fy-2024>
4. USAID (Mar 19, 2024). **Ethiopia - Complex Emergency Fact Sheet #2, Fiscal Year (FY) 2024.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-complex-emergency-fact-sheet-2-fiscal-year-fy-2024>
5. USAID (Jan 8, 2024). **Ethiopia - Complex Emergency Fact Sheet #1, Fiscal Year (FY) 2024.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-complex-emergency-fact-sheet-1-fiscal-year-fy-2024>
6. USAID (Nov 3, 2023). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #5, Fiscal Year (FY) 2023.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-5-fiscal-year-fy-2023>
7. USAID (Feb 24, 2023). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #2, Fiscal Year (FY) 2023.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-2-fiscal-year-fy-2023>
8. USAID (Dec 20, 2022). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #1, Fiscal Year (FY) 2023.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-1-fiscal-year-fy-2023>
9. USAID (Sep 30, 2022). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #10, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-10-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
10. USAID (Jul 29, 2022). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #9, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-9-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
11. USAID (Jun 3, 2022). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #7, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-7-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
12. USAID (Apr 26, 2022). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #6, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-6-fiscal-year-fy-2022>

13. USAID (Feb 25, 2022). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #5, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-5-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
14. USAID (Jan 28, 2022). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #4, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-4-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
15. USAID (Dec 30, 2021). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #3, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-3-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
16. USAID (Nov 30, 2021). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #2, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-2-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
17. USAID (Oct 30, 2021). **Ethiopia – Northern Ethiopia Crisis Fact Sheet #1, Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-crisis-fact-sheet-1-fiscal-year-fy-2022>
18. USAID (Sep 30, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #11, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-11-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
19. USAID (Jul 30, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #10, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-10-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
20. USAID (Jun 16, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #9, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-9-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
21. USAID (Jun 3, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #8, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-8-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
22. USAID (Apr 28, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #7, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-7-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
23. USAID (Apr 15, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #6, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-6-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
24. USAID (Apr 1, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #5, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-5-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
25. USAID (Mar 18, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #4, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-4-fiscal-year-fy-2021>
26. USAID (Feb 18, 2021). **Ethiopia Tigray Conflict Crisis Sheet #2, Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-conflict-fact-sheet-2-fiscal-year-fy-2021>

## UN-OCHA Situation Reports

1. UN-OCHA (Jul 14, 2025). **Ethiopia Humanitarian Update, May-June 2025.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-humanitarian-update-may-june>
2. UN-OCHA (May 23, 2025). **Ethiopia: Humanitarian Update, April 2025.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-humanitarian-update-april-2025>
3. UN-OCHA (Mar 27, 2025). **Ethiopia: Humanitarian Update, March 2025.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-humanitarian-update-27-march-2025>
4. UN-OCHA (Mar 17, 2025). **Ethiopia Humanitarian Situation Update, Jan=Dec 2024.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-humanitarian-situation-update-january-december-2024>
5. UN-OCHA (Dec 13, 2024). **Ethiopia – Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-13-december-2024>
6. UN-OCHA (Aug 23, 2024). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-23-august-2024>
7. UN-OCHA (Jun 10, 2024). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-10-june-2024>
8. UN-OCHA (Apr 26, 2024). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-26-apr-2024>
9. UN-OCHA (Mar 25, 2024). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-25-mar-2024>
10. UN-OCHA (Mar 01, 2024). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-1-mar-2024>
11. UN-OCHA (Jan 10, 2024). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-10-jan-2024>
12. UN-OCHA (Dec 1, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-1-dec-2023>
13. UN-OCHA (Oct 31, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-31-oct-2023>
14. UN-OCHA (Oct 9, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-9-oct-2023>
15. UN-OCHA (Sep 7, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-7-sep-2023>
16. UN-OCHA (Aug 22, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-25-aug-2023>
17. UN-OCHA (Aug 4, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-4-aug-2023>

18. UN-OCHA (Jul 25, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-27-jul-2023>
19. UN-OCHA (Jul 14, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-14-jul-2023>
20. UN-OCHA (Jul 7, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-7-jul-2023>
21. UN-OCHA (Jun 14, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-14-jun-2023>
22. UN-OCHA (May 29, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-29-may-2023>
23. UN-OCHA (May 12, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-18-may-2023>
24. UN-OCHA (Apr 24, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-24-apr-2023>
25. UN-OCHA (Apr 3, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-03-apr-2023>
26. UN-OCHA (Mar 20, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-20-mar-2023>
27. UN-OCHA (Feb 2, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-2-feb-2023>
28. UN-OCHA (Jan 18, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-18-jan-2023>
29. UN-OCHA (Jan 5, 2023). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-5-jan-2023>
30. UN-OCHA (Dec 15, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-15-dec-2022>
31. UN-OCHA (Dec 6, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-6-dec-2022>
32. UN-OCHA (Nov 17, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-17-nov-2022>
33. UN-OCHA (Nov 01, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-1-nov-2022>
34. UN-OCHA (Oct 17, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-15-oct-2022>
35. UN-OCHA (Sep 19, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-19-sep-2022>

36. UN-OCHA (Aug 5, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-05-aug-2022>
37. UN-OCHA (Jul 7, 2022). **Ethiopia - Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-7-jul-2022>
38. UN-OCHA (Jun 27, 2022). **Ethiopia - Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-27-jun-2022>
39. UN-OCHA (Jun 16, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-16-june-2022>
40. UN-OCHA (Jun 11, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-11-june-2022>
41. UN-OCHA (Jun 3, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-3-june-2022>
42. UN-OCHA (May 27, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-27-may-2022>
43. UN-OCHA (May 12, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-12-may-2022>
44. UN-OCHA (Apr 29, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-29-apr-2022>
45. UN-OCHA (Apr 14, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-14-apr-2022>
46. UN-OCHA (Apr 7, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-7-apr-2022>
47. UN-OCHA (Mar 31, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-31-mar-2022>
48. UN-OCHA (Mar 17, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-25-mar-2022>
49. UN-OCHA (Mar 10, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situ-**

- ation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-10-mar-2022>
50. UN-OCHA (Mar 3, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-3-mar-2022>
  51. UN-OCHA (Feb 24, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-24-february-2022>
  52. UN-OCHA (Feb 17, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-17-february-2022>
  53. UN-OCHA (Feb 10, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-10-february-2022>
  54. UN-OCHA (Feb 3, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-3-february-2022>
  55. UN-OCHA (Jan 27, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-27-january-2022>
  56. UN-OCHA (Jan 20, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-20-january-2022>
  57. UN-OCHA (Jan 13, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-13-january-2022>
  58. UN-OCHA (Jan 6, 2022). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-6-january-2022>
  59. UN-OCHA (Dec 30, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-30-dec-2021>
  60. UN-OCHA (Dec 23, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-23-dec-2021>
  61. UN-OCHA (Dec 16, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-16-dec-2021>

62. UN-OCHA (Dec 9, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-9-dec-2021>
63. UN-OCHA (Dec 2, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-2-dec-2021>
64. UN-OCHA (Nov 25, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-25-nov-2021>
65. UN-OCHA (Nov 18, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-18-nov-2021>
66. UN-OCHA (Nov 11, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-11-nov-2021>
67. UN-OCHA (Nov 4, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-4-nov-2021>
68. UN-OCHA (Oct 22, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-22-oct-2021>
69. UN-OCHA (Oct 14, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-14-oct-2021>
70. UN-OCHA (Oct 7, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-07-oct-2021>
71. UN-OCHA (Sep 30, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-30-sept-2021>
72. UN-OCHA (Sep 23, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-23-sept-2021>
73. UN-OCHA (Sep 16, 2021). **Ethiopia - Northern Ethiopia Humanitarian Update Situation Report.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-northern-ethiopia-humanitarian-update-situation-report-16-sept-2021>
74. UN-OCHA (Sep 2, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-2-sep-2021>

75. UN-OCHA (Aug 26, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-26-august-2021>
76. UN-OCHA (Aug 19, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-19-august-2021>
77. UN-OCHA (Aug 13, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-13-august-2021>
78. UN-OCHA (Aug 5, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-05-august-2021>
79. UN-OCHA (Jul 29, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-26-july-2021>
80. UN-OCHA (Jul 19, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-19-july-2021>
81. UN-OCHA (Jul 9, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-9-july-2021>
82. UN-OCHA (Jul 1, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update – Flash Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-flash-update-1-july-2021>
83. UN-OCHA (Jun 24, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-24-june-2021>
84. UN-OCHA (Jun 17, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-17-june-2021>
85. UN-OCHA (Jun 10, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-10-june-2021>
86. UN-OCHA (Jun 3, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-3-june-2021>
87. UN-OCHA (May 20, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-20-may-2021>
88. UN-OCHA (May 14, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-19-may-2021>

89. UN-OCHA (May 6, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-6-may-2021>
90. UN-OCHA (Apr 27, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-3-may-2021>
91. UN-OCHA (Apr 19, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-19-april-2021>
92. UN-OCHA (Apr 13, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-13-april-2021>
93. UN-OCHA (Mar 30, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-30-march-2021>
94. UN-OCHA (Mar 13, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-13-march-2021>
95. UN-OCHA (Mar 08, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-8-march-2021>
96. UN-OCHA (Feb 28, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-28-february-2021>
97. UN-OCHA (Feb 19, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-19-february-2021>
98. UN-OCHA (Feb 12, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-12-february-2021>
99. UN-OCHA (Feb 4, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-4-february-2021>
100. UN-OCHA (Jan 25, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-25-january-2021>
101. UN-OCHA (Jan 15, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update.** <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-15-january-2021>

- [reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-15-january-2021](https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-15-january-2021)
102. UN-OCHA (Jan 6, 2021). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-6-january-2021>
  103. UN-OCHA (Dec 28, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-28-december-2020>
  104. UN-OCHA (Dec 22, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-22-december-2020>
  105. UN-OCHA (Dec 14, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-11-december-2020>
  106. UN-OCHA (Dec 7, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-situation-report-7-december-2020>
  107. UN-OCHA (Dec 3, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update #7**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-no-7-1-december-2020>
  108. UN-OCHA (Nov 26, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update #6**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-no-6-26-november-2020>
  109. UN-OCHA (Nov 24, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update #5**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-no-5-24-november-2020>
  110. UN-OCHA (Nov 21, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update #4**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-no-4-20-november-2020>
  111. UN-OCHA (Nov 17, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update #3**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-no-3-17-november-2020>
  112. UN-OCHA (Nov 11, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update #2**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-no-2-11-november-2020>
  113. UN-OCHA (Nov 7, 2020). **Ethiopia: Tigray Region Humanitarian Update #1**. <https://reliefweb.int/report/ethiopia/ethiopia-tigray-region-humanitarian-update-situation-report-no-1-7-november-2020>

